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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/500,888	12/01/2004	John W. Erickson	38911-0006US1	8886

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EXAMINER

BARKER, MICHAEL P

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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1626

DATE MAILED: 05/04/2006

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	Application No. 10/500,888	Applicant(s) ERICKSON ET AL.	
	Examiner Michael P. Barker	Art Unit 1626	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

**Period for Reply**

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 1 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

**Status**

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 01 December 2004.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**.                      2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

**Disposition of Claims**

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-32 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☒ Claim(s) 1-32 are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

**Application Papers**

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
     Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
     Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

**Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119**

- 12) ☒ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All    b) ☐ Some \* c) ☒ None of:
1. ☒ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

**Attachment(s)**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)   | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)                                   | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)             |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____  |

### **DETAILED ACTION**

**Claims 1-32** are currently pending in the instant application and are subject to a restriction requirement.

#### ***Election/Restrictions***

Restriction is required under 35 U.S.C. § 121 and § 372.

**Claims 1-32** are drawn to more than one inventive concept (as defined by PCT Rule 13), and accordingly, a restriction is required according to the provision of PCT Rule 13.2.

PCT Rule 13.2 states that the international application shall relate to one invention only or to a group of inventions so linked as to form a single general inventive concept (requirement of unity of invention). PCT Rule 13.2 states unity of invention referred to in Rule 13.1 shall be fulfilled only when there is a technical relationship among those inventions involving one or more of the same or corresponding special technical features.

Annex B, Part 1 (b), provides that “special technical features” mean those technical features, which, as a whole, define a contribution over the prior art.

Annex B, Part 1 (e), provides combinations of different categories of claims and states:

“The method for determining unity of invention under Rule 13 shall be construed as permitting, in particular, the inclusion of any one of the following combinations of claims of different categories in the same international application:

(i) in addition to an independent claim for a given product, an independent claims for a process specially adapted for the manufacture of the said product, and an independent claim for use of the said product, or

(ii) in addition to an independent claim for a given process, an independent claim for an apparatus or means specially designed for carrying out the said process, or

(iii) in addition to an independent claim for a given product, and independent claim for a process specially adapted for the manufacture of the said product, and an independent claim for an apparatus or means specially designed for carrying out the said process,...”

This application contains the following inventions or groups of inventions that are not so linked as to form a single general inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1. Due to numerous and

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widely divergent variables in the substituents of the formula, X-A-B-A'-X', a precise listing of inventive groups cannot be made. The following groups are *exemplary*:

- Group I(a):** Claims 1-32, drawn to compounds, compositions, and methods of using compounds of the formula X-A-B-A'-X', wherein A is ZCZNH and Z is NR<sub>2</sub>.
- Group I(b):** Claims 1-32, drawn to compounds, compositions, and methods of using compounds of the formula X-A-B-A'-X', wherein A is ZCZNH and Z is O.
- Group I(c):** Claims 1-32, drawn to compounds, compositions, and methods of using compounds of the formula X-A-B-A'-X', wherein A is ZCZNH and Z is S.
- Group I(d):** Claims 1-32, drawn to compounds, compositions, and methods of using compounds of the formula X-A-B-A'-X', wherein A is ZCZNH and Z is C(R<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>.
- Group II(a):** Claims 1-32, drawn to compounds, compositions, and methods of using compounds of the formula X-A-B-A'-X', wherein A is ZCOCONH and Z is NR<sub>2</sub>.
- Group II(b):** Claims 1-32, drawn to compounds, compositions, and methods of using compounds of the formula X-A-B-A'-X', wherein A is ZCOCONH and Z is O.
- Group II(c):** Claims 1-32, drawn to compounds, compositions, and methods of using compounds of the formula X-A-B-A'-X', wherein A is ZCOCONH and Z is S.
- Group II(d):** Claims 1-32, drawn to compounds, compositions, and methods of using compounds of the formula X-A-B-A'-X', wherein A is ZCOCONH and Z is C(R<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>.
- Group III(a):** Claims 1-32, drawn to compounds, compositions, and methods of using compounds of the formula X-A-B-A'-X', wherein A is ZS(O)<sub>2</sub>NH and Z is NR<sub>2</sub>.

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**Group III(b): Claims 1-32**, drawn to compounds, compositions, and methods of using compounds of the formula  $X-A-B-A'-X'$ , wherein **A** is  $ZS(O)_2NH$  and **Z** is O.

**Group III(c): Claims 1-32**, drawn to compounds, compositions, and methods of using compounds of the formula  $X-A-B-A'-X'$ , wherein **A** is  $ZS(O)_2NH$  and **Z** is S.

**Group III(d): Claims 1-32**, drawn to compounds, compositions, and methods of using compounds of the formula  $X-A-B-A'-X'$ , wherein **A** is  $ZS(O)_2NH$  and **Z** is  $C(R_2)_2$ .

**Group IV(a): Claims 1-32**, drawn to compounds, compositions, and methods of using compounds of the formula  $X-A-B-A'-X'$ , wherein **A** is  $ZP(O)(V)NH$  and **Z** is  $NR_2$ .

**Group IV(b): Claims 1-32**, drawn to compounds, compositions, and methods of using compounds of the formula  $X-A-B-A'-X'$ , wherein **A** is  $ZP(O)(V)NH$  and **Z** is O.

**Group IV(c): Claims 1-32**, drawn to compounds, compositions, and methods of using compounds of the formula  $X-A-B-A'-X'$ , wherein **A** is  $ZP(O)(V)NH$  and **Z** is S.

**Group IV(d): Claims 1-32**, drawn to compounds, compositions, and methods of using compounds of the formula  $X-A-B-A'-X'$ , wherein **A** is  $ZP(O)(V)NH$  and **Z** is  $C(R_2)_2$ .

**Group V: Claims 1-32**, drawn to compounds, compositions, and methods of using compounds of the formula  $X-A-B-A'-X'$ , wherein **A** is  $CONH$ .

**Group VI: Claims 1-32**, drawn to compounds, compositions, and methods of using compounds of the formula  $X-A-B-A'-X'$ , wherein **A** is  $COCONH$ .

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**Group VII:** Claims 1-32, drawn to compounds, compositions, and methods of using compounds of the formula **X-A-B-A'-X'**, wherein **A** is  $\text{S(O)}_2\text{NH}$ .

**Group VIII:** Claims 1-32, drawn to compounds, compositions, and methods of using compounds of the formula **X-A-B-A'-X'**, wherein **A** is  $\text{P(O)(V)NH}$ .

[Please note: If a substituent is not defined in the Groups above, it is as defined in Claim 1.]

In accordance with 37 CFR 1.499, applicant is required, in reply to this action, to elect a single invention to which the claims must be restricted. Again, this is not an exhaustive list, as it would be impossible to produce such a list under the time constraints due to the large volume of subject matter instantly claimed. Therefore, Applicant may choose to elect a single invention (a product, a method of making, and a method of use) by identifying another specific embodiment, i.e. a value for **X**, **A**, **B**, **A'**, and **X'** not listed in the exemplary groups of the invention and Examiner will endeavor to group the same. Applicant may also choose to elect a single disclosed species or a single method of use of a single species and the Examiner will endeavor to create a group comprising the elected species.

The claims herein lack unity of invention under PCT Rules 13.1 and 13.2 because, pursuant to 37 C.F.R. 1.475(a) **Group I(a)- Group VIII** lack unity of invention since, under 37 CFR 1.475:

Where a group of inventions is claimed in an application, the requirement of unity of invention shall be fulfilled only when there is a technical feature among those inventions involving one or more of the same or corresponding special technical features...those technical features that define a contribution which each of the claimed inventions, considered as a whole, makes over the prior art.

The structural moiety common to **Group I(a)- Group VIII** is *lacking* as pointed out in the following structural diagram. The variable **X** may represent a variety of different

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heterocyclic rings and A, A', and X' may each be various divergent substituents, from which patentably distinct structural cores exist.

**Claims 1-32** are not so linked as to form a single general inventive concept and there is a lack of unity of invention. The variables (X, A, B, A', and X') vary extensively and when taken as a whole result in vastly different compounds. Additionally, the vastness of the claimed subject matter and the complications in understanding the claimed subject matter impose a serious burden on the search and examination of the claimed subject matter. Therefore, since the claims do not relate to a single general inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1 and lack the same or corresponding special technical features, the claims lack unity of invention and should be limited to a product and a method of use.

Furthermore, with respect to **Group I - Group VIII**, even if unity of invention under 37 CFR 1.475(a) is not lacking, under 37 CFR 1.475(b) a national stage application containing claims to different categories of invention will be considered to have unity of invention if the claims are drawn only to one of the following combinations:

- (1) A product and a process specially adapted for the manufacture of said product; or
- (2) A product and process of use of said product; or
- (3) A product, a process specially adapted for the manufacture of the said product, and a use of the said product; or
- (4) A process and an apparatus or means specially designed for carrying out the said process; or
- (5) A product, a process specially adapted for the manufacture of the said product, and an apparatus or means specially designed for carrying out the said process.

Moreover, according to 37 CFR 1.475(c),

If an application contains claims to more or less than one of the combinations of categories of invention set forth in paragraph (b), unity of invention might not be present.

In the instant case, the variability of the structural cores dictate that the claims are drawn to more than a product and a method of use, and according to 37 CFR 1.475(e),

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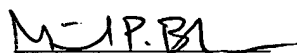
The determination whether a group of inventions is so linked as to form a single general inventive concept shall be made without regard to whether the inventions are claimed in separate claims or as alternatives within a single claim.

As such, **Groups I-VIII** are distinct inventions and require different searches and classifications. Therefore, the claims lack unity of invention and applicant is required to elect a single invention.

***Telephone Inquiry***

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Michael P. Barker whose telephone number is (571) 272-4341. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Friday 8:00 AM- 5:00 PM. If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Mr. Joseph K. McKane, can be reached at (571) 272-0699. The unofficial fax phone for this group are (571) 273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is viable through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).



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